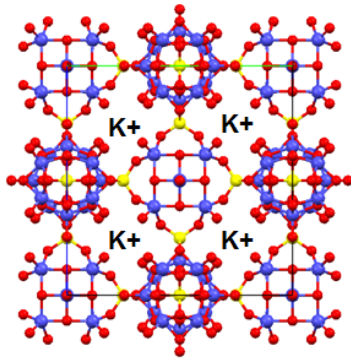


Synthesis and electrical characterization of novel materials for electrochemical storage

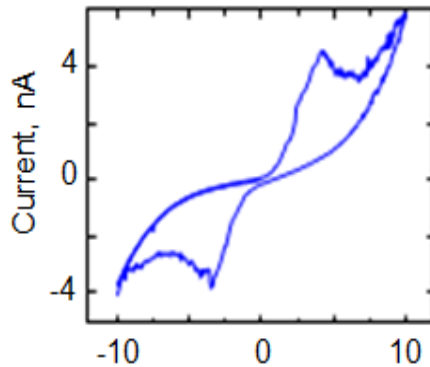
Objectives

fundamental electrochemical studies on *single crystals* in the solid-state

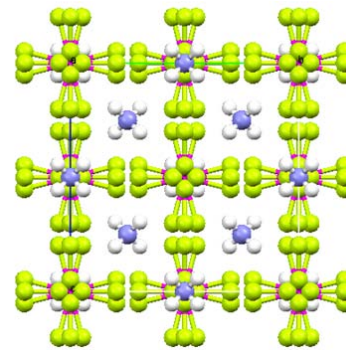
potential applications in new concepts for hybrid/blended electrical energy storage



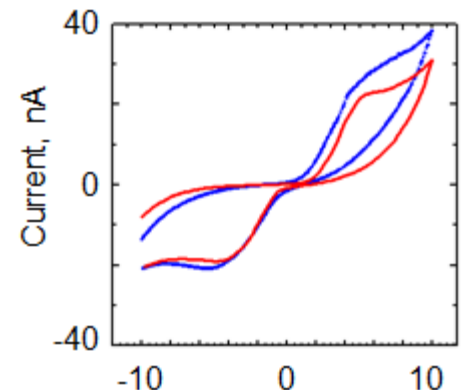
K<sup>+</sup> intercalated  
[(As<sub>6</sub>V<sup>IV</sup><sub>12</sub>V<sup>V</sup><sub>3</sub>O<sub>51</sub>)<sup>-9</sup>]<sub>∞</sub>  
Cubic, 16 Å



voltammogram



(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(Ga<sub>0.3</sub>V<sub>0.7</sub>F<sub>6</sub>)  
Cubic, 9 Å



voltammogram

Impact

- charge storage measurements
- capacitors & ultracapacitors
- battery electrodes
- catalysis
- solid state chemistry and physics
- solution chemistry routes

- outreach to middle and high school teachers in Southwest VA  
*4 workshops; materials and energy*
- undergraduate research experience & for underrepresented minorities
- training in materials synthesis and characterization

Outcomes

- solid state electrochemistry
- structure function relationship
- multifunctional materials
- guided synthesis